



# EconML: A Machine Learning Library for Estimating Heterogeneous Treatment Effects

Keith Battocchi, Eleanor Dillon, Maggie Hei, Greg Lewis,  
Miruna Oprescu\*, Vasilis Syrgkanis

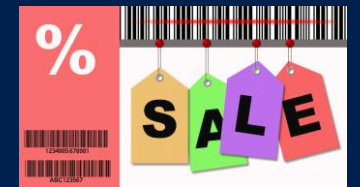


[github.com/Microsoft/EconML](https://github.com/Microsoft/EconML)

# Why EconML?



- Applies the power of **machine learning** to estimate individualized causal responses from observational data
- Incorporates **techniques from recent academic works** (e.g. Double Machine Learning, Causal Forests, Deep Instrumental Variables, Meta-learners, etc.) under a common API
- Empowers researchers/data scientists/decision-makers to perform **causal analysis without extensive Economics training**



Heterogeneous treatment effect applications (top to bottom):  
**targeted advertising,**  
**dynamic pricing, clinical trials.**

# EconML Features



- Wide range of estimators for different estimation scenarios
- Built-in cross-validation
- Inference (i.e. confidence intervals)
- Interpretability tools
- Built on standard machine learning packages
- Open source

# EconML is Really Easy to Apply!



```
from econml.dml import LinearDMLCateEstimator
```

```
cate_est = LinearDMLCateEstimator(  
    model_y = RandomForestRegressor(),  
    model_t = RandomForestRegressor(),  
    featurizer = PolynomialFeatures(degree=3)  
)
```

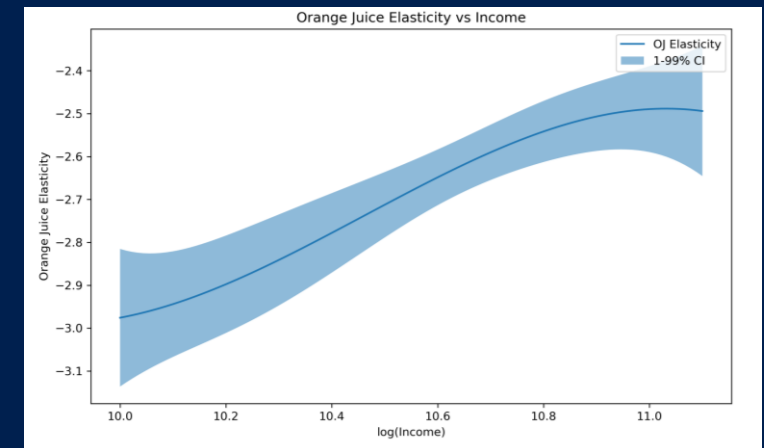
```
# Fit estimator with inference and calculate treatment effects
```

```
cate_est.fit(Y, T, X, W, inference= 'statsmodels' )
```

```
te_pred = cate_est.effect(X_test)
```

```
# Get confidence intervals
```

```
lower, upper = cate_est.effect_interval(X_test, alpha=0.05)
```





## Try It Out!

- Python: `pip install econml`
- GitHub: [github.com/microsoft/EconML](https://github.com/microsoft/EconML)
- Documentation: [econml.azurewebsites.net](https://econml.azurewebsites.net)
- Jupyter Notebooks: [github.com/microsoft/EconML/tree/master/notebooks](https://github.com/microsoft/EconML/tree/master/notebooks)